

TD 4: Büchi automata, CTL Solutions

Exercise 1

The models satisfying the formulas are the following:

1. $\text{AG AF } q$: M_2
2. $\text{EG EF } q$: M_1, M_2, M_3
3. $\text{AF EG } p$: M_1
4. $\text{AG EF } q$: M_1, M_2, M_3

Exercise 2

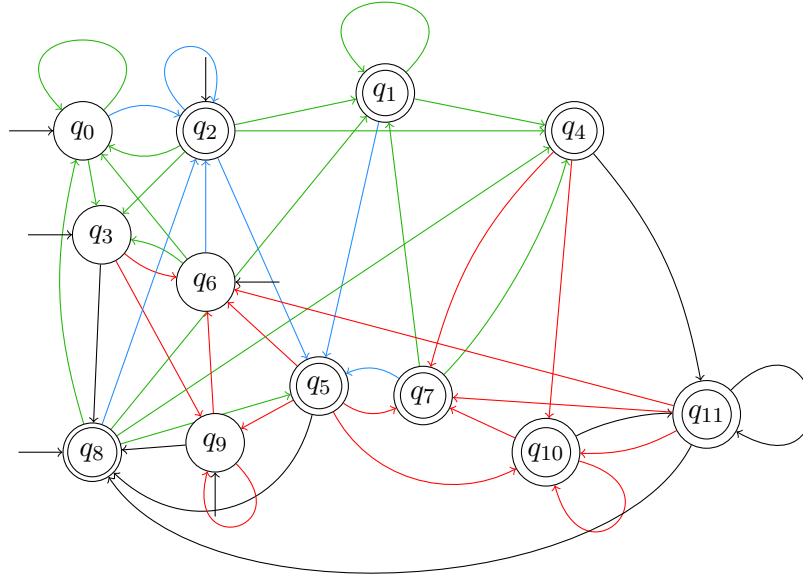
1. $\text{AG}(\text{EF } p) \Rightarrow \text{EF } p$
2. $\text{EG } q \vee (\text{EG } p \wedge \text{EF } q) \neq \text{E}(p \cup q)$.

Exercise 3

1. $\varphi = a \cup (\text{X } b \wedge \neg a)$.
 $S_\varphi = \{a, b, \text{X } b, \text{X } b \wedge \neg a, \varphi, \neg a, \neg b, \neg \text{X } b, \neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a), \neg \varphi\}$

q_0	$= \{$	$a,$	$b,$	$\text{X } b,$	$\neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a),$	$\varphi\}$
q_1	$= \{$	$a,$	$b,$	$\text{X } b,$	$\neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a),$	$\neg \varphi\}$
q_2	$= \{$	$\neg a,$	$b,$	$\text{X } b,$	$\text{X } b \wedge \neg a,$	$\varphi\}$
q_3	$= \{$	$a,$	$b,$	$\neg \text{X } b,$	$\neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a),$	$\varphi\}$
q_4	$= \{$	$a,$	$b,$	$\neg \text{X } b,$	$\neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a),$	$\neg \varphi\}$
q_5	$= \{$	$\neg a,$	$b,$	$\neg \text{X } b,$	$\neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a),$	$\neg \varphi\}$
q_6	$= \{$	$a,$	$\neg b,$	$\text{X } b,$	$\neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a),$	$\varphi\}$
q_7	$= \{$	$a,$	$\neg b,$	$\text{X } b,$	$\neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a),$	$\neg \varphi\}$
q_8	$= \{$	$\neg a,$	$\neg b,$	$\text{X } b,$	$\text{X } b \wedge \neg a,$	$\varphi\}$
q_9	$= \{$	$a,$	$\neg b,$	$\neg \text{X } b,$	$\neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a),$	$\varphi\}$
q_{10}	$= \{$	$a,$	$\neg b,$	$\neg \text{X } b,$	$\neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a),$	$\neg \varphi\}$
q_{11}	$= \{$	$\neg a,$	$\neg b,$	$\neg \text{X } b,$	$\neg(\text{X } b \wedge \neg a),$	$\neg \varphi\}$

red arrows are labelled by $\{a\}$, blue by $\{b\}$, green by $\{a, b\}$, and black by $\emptyset$



Exercise 4

1.

$$E((a_1 \wedge a_2) \cup (b_1 \wedge E(a_2 \cup b_2))) \vee E((a_1 \wedge a_2) \cup (b_2 \wedge E(a_1 \cup b_1)))$$

2.

$$\bigvee_{\pi \text{ permutation of } \{1, \dots, n\}} E \left(\bigwedge_i \psi_i \wedge \varphi \cup (\psi'_{\pi_1} \wedge E(\bigwedge_{i \neq \pi_1} \psi_i \wedge \varphi \cup (\psi'_{\pi_2} \wedge E(\bigwedge_{i \neq \pi_1, \pi_2} \psi_i \wedge \varphi \cup (\psi'_{\pi_3} \wedge \dots \cup (\psi'_{\pi_n} \wedge EG \varphi)))))) \right)$$

of size $O(n!)$.

3.

$$E(Xa \wedge (b \cup c)) \equiv (c \wedge EXa) \vee (b \wedge EX(a \wedge E(b \cup c)))$$

4.

$$\bigvee_{S \in 2^{\{1, \dots, n\}}} \left(\bigwedge_{i \in S} \psi'_i \wedge \bigwedge_{i \notin S} \psi_i \wedge \varphi' \wedge EX(\varphi \wedge E(\bigwedge_{i \notin S} \psi_i \cup \psi'_i \wedge G \varphi')) \right)$$

provides CTL^+ formula of size $O(2^n)$.

5.

$$\begin{aligned}
& A((F a \vee X a \vee X \neg b \vee F \neg d) \wedge (d U \neg c)) \\
& \equiv \neg E \neg((F a \vee X a \vee X \neg b \vee F \neg d) \wedge (d U \neg c)) & (A \varphi \equiv \neg E \neg \varphi) \\
& \equiv \neg E(\neg(F a \vee X a \vee X \neg b \vee F \neg d) \vee \neg(d U \neg c)) & (\text{De Morgan}) \\
& \equiv \neg E((\neg F a \wedge \neg X a \wedge \neg X \neg b \wedge \neg F \neg d) \vee \neg(d U \neg c)) & (\text{DeMorgan}) \\
& \equiv \neg E((G \neg a \wedge X \neg a \wedge X b \wedge G d) \vee \neg(d U \neg c)) & (\neg F \neg \varphi \equiv G \varphi \text{ et } \neg X \varphi \equiv X \neg \varphi) \\
& \equiv \neg E((G \neg a \wedge X \neg a \wedge X b \wedge G d) \vee ((d \wedge c) U (\neg d \wedge c)) \vee G c) \\
& \quad (\neg(\varphi U \psi) \equiv ((\varphi \wedge \neg \psi) U (\neg \varphi \wedge \neg \psi)) \vee G \neg \psi) \\
& \equiv \neg E(G \neg a \wedge X \neg a \wedge X b \wedge G d) \wedge \neg E((d \wedge c) U (\neg d \wedge c)) \wedge \neg E G c \\
& \quad (E(\varphi \vee \psi) \equiv E \varphi \vee E \psi) \\
& \equiv \neg E(G(\neg a \wedge d) \wedge X(\neg a \wedge b)) \wedge \neg E((d \wedge c) U (\neg d \wedge c)) \wedge \neg E G c \\
& \quad (G \varphi \wedge G \psi \equiv G(\varphi \wedge \psi) \text{ et } X \varphi \wedge X \psi \equiv X(\varphi \wedge \psi)) \\
& \equiv (a \vee \neg d \vee \neg E X(\neg a \wedge b \wedge E G(\neg a \wedge d))) \wedge \neg E((d \wedge c) U (\neg d \wedge c)) \wedge \neg E G c \\
& \quad (\text{equ. (2)})
\end{aligned}$$